

# 2023年度 3年次編転入学試験問題

(法学部)

(科目名:外国語(英語))

2022年11月27日(日)

受験番号		氏名	
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解答は全て問題用紙に直接記入すること。

I. 英語の文を読み、1-4の中から、最も適切な語を一つ選んで、記号1-4を空欄( )の中に記入してください。

01. Although he is a capable employee, he sometimes makes his coworkers feel uncomfortable because of his impolite behavior and ( ) attitude.

- 1 plausible                          2 arrogant  
3 noteworthy                        4 accentuated

02. Because of the pandemic, many employees worked from home. But after the pandemic, a large number of employees at the company continued to ( ) to do telework.

- 1 elect                                  2 deliberate  
3 counter                               4 penalize

03. The town meeting was interrupted by protesters who chanted that the vote had been rigged. Some people in the town feel that the election had not been carried out ( ).

- 1 originally                          2 synthetically  
3 succinctly                          4 properly

04. Rousseau claimed that there should be a separation of the branches of government, so that no one branch [judicial, legislative, executive] can ( ) the others. In that way, there will be checks and balances on power.

- 1 enhance                              2 distrust  
3 dominate                              4 conceal

05. I'm really having a good time here at the amusement park, but shouldn't we start ( ) home soon. It looks like a bad storm is coming.

- 1 looking                               2 heading  
3 footing                                4 shooting

06. The coffee shop that they went to had recently changed owners, and the quality of the service had ( ) since their last visit.

- 1 issued                                 2 declined  
3 invested                               4 revolved

07. Scientists can analyze objects found at a crime scene for DNA. But some claim that the evidence may be ( ) by the handling of the items before they reach the laboratory.

- 1 corrupted                            2 correlated  
3 confided                              4 congealed

08. With 3 seconds left on the clock, we were down by one point in the basketball game against South High School, but thanks to a ( ) shot from 40 meters out, we won the game, 58 to 56.

- 1 revolting                            2 cowardly  
3 amiable                                4 fluke

09. According to these studies, there is no ( ) between the use of this drug and an increase in stomach cancer.

- 1 correlation                          2 loophole  
3 refugees                              4 imperfections

10. When the cellist realized that her cello had been stolen, she was distraught about the instrument valued at more than \$500 thousand, but the police soon found it ( ) in the subway station nearby and it was returned before the concert.

- 1 slaughtered                        2 reconvened  
3 verified                               4 abandoned

得点

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II. 次の英文を読み、設問に答えなさい。答えを①-④から選んで

答()

の中に記入しなさい。

【引用部分は削除しています】
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(By Peter Stone for the Guardian : 21 Oct 2022)

得点

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(1) According to underlined section (1), several Republican candidates are ...

- ① disagreeing with Trump's claim that Biden is an illegitimately elected president.
- ② repeating Trump's claim that he was the true winner of the 2022 presidential election.
- ③ arguing that the 2022 election results were valid in hopes of gaining support from other parties.
- ④ encouraging former President Trump to run for president again.

答(1)

(2) Choose the sentence below that has the closest meaning to underlined section (2).

- ① A person who was not rightfully elected will be the top attorney in a key battleground state, making it more difficult for persons of color to vote.
- ② A person who is not popular among urban voters or non-white voters will be in a position of power to determine redistricting in 2024
- ③ A person who pushed the false claim that the 2020 election had been stolen will be in charge of the next presidential election in a key state.
- ④ A person with experience only in the state legislature cannot do a good job in an important government post, due to lack of experience.

答(2)

(3) According to underlined section (3), what may happen if the governor is an election denier?

- ① They may try to cast doubt on the results of the election by encouraging people to discount conspiracy theories.
- ② They may use conspiracy theories to make the Democratic candidate president, regardless of who got the most votes.
- ③ They may try to discount the true outcome of the election by spreading rumors that there is a vast plot to steal the election and prevent a Republican from taking office as governor.
- ④ They may try to make a Republican candidate president by using special powers to discount the true outcome of the election in their state, by suggesting there is a conspiracy.

答(3)

(4) In the underlined section(4), what is the role of the so-called "Watchdogs"?

- ① To protect the people in their family from criminals.
- ② To monitor the election and make sure that it is held according to legal procedures.
- ③ To make sure that a candidate from their own party is elected to office, even if she does not get enough votes.
- ④ To predict the winner of the next election for news broadcasts.

答(4)

【引用部分は削除しています】

得点

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(5) What is the focus of debates at this year's COP27 environmental summit?

- ① African countries are the main cause of environmental damage and thus should pay the most to stop global warming.
- ② African countries continue to cope with the problems of global warming, despite failures of European countries to do the same.
- ③ African countries cannot continue to provide aid to one another to prevent environmental catastrophes.
- ④ African countries do not have the finances to cope with the results of environmental destruction brought on by rich nations of the world.

答(5)

得点

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(6) Why is drought a serious threat to Botswana's economy?

- ① It puts animals at risk, which will damage the essential mining industries.
- ② The population is growing, and many Botswanans depend on the meat of elephants.
- ③ Elephant populations will die, which in turn will kill the tourism industry.
- ④ Since rain is scarce, farmers do not have to worry about flooding, but still need more water.

答(6)

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(7) What do African nations need to transform their energy production away from fossil fuels?

- ① They will need some more loans.
- ② They will need \$100 billion dollars and a series of financial incentives.
- ③ They will need 8.5 billion dollars in grants
- ④ They will need developed countries' economic support over many years.

答(7)

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(8) Why is it difficult for African countries to accept wealthy nations' demands to change from fossil fuels to green energies?

- ① Millions of people in Africa suffer from food instability, and cannot choose between clean energy and fossil fuels.
- ② African countries are having trouble with current loan payments, preventing them from building new power plants.
- ③ US and European countries are withholding funding to countries that use coal.
- ④ African nations hope to provide electricity to millions who are currently without power and thus need cheap energy from fossil fuels.

答(8)

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(9) How is Africa now helping the global environment?

- ① Africans will only have burned 3% of all global emissions, if they burn all of their fossil fuels.
- ② Africans can reduce emissions by continuing to not have electricity in their homes and businesses.
- ③ Africa is covered with trees and other vegetation, which reduces greenhouse gasses naturally.
- ④ Africa will develop its own new technology to combat global warming.

答(9)

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III. 次の英文を和訳しなさい。

The role of the Fourth Estate is to scrutinize the actions of public officials and political institutions in the interest of the public.

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STOP

得点

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# 2023 年度 3年次編転入学試験問題

(法学部)

(科目名: 専門科目 (法学))

2022 年 11 月 27 日 (日)

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下記の枠内からトピックを一つだけ選び、以下の順で記述しなさい。

- 1、そのトピックに関する法的問題を説明しなさい。
- 2、1について対立する見解を整理しながら検討した上で、あなたの考えを述べなさい。

【トピック】 ネット上の誹謗中傷、同性婚、外国人の人権、絞首刑の合憲性、新型コロナウイルス感染症と個人の自由

\*注意\*

- (1) 選んだトピックを冒頭に記載すること。複数のトピックを取り上げず、必ず一つだけ選んで記述すること。
- (2) 字数の指定はないが、内容に応じて段落に分け、番号や小タイトルを付けること。
- (3) 訂正したい箇所は、消しゴムを使わずに、取り消し線を引いても構わない。
- (4) 問題用紙の余白を、下書きや構成に使っても構わない。

得点