

# 2025年度 編転入学試験問題

(先端理工学部 全課程共通)

(科目名:英語)

2024年7月6日(土)

受験番号		氏名	
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I 次の英文を読んで、以下の設問に答えなさい。

± By making unnecessary products, we might be destroying the planet. How did different ①philosophies and religions deal with this problem over the centuries? In ancient religions, people performed ②( ) and offerings to the gods to atone for their sins and guilt. In smaller tribal villages in the East Africa, there often were chiefs who decided what should be done when crimes were committed. Often times this would involve paying the ③injured party in sheep or cows since the only valuable possessions were animals.

In wealthy countries, people have a lot of resources. But politicians and big business are often obsessed with perpetual growth. Capitalism is untenable in the long-run because the earth's resources are finite. At some point, governments are going to enforce restrictions on big business since raw materials will be depleted. The SDGs are a set of goals proposed by the United Nations to cope with these issues.

問1 下記の英文を和訳しなさい。Global warming is caused by too much greed.

問2 ①philosophy という英単語を英語で定義しなさい。

問3 第一段落の②( )にあてはまる単語を英語で書きなさい。

問4 ③injured party の意味を日本語で書きなさい。

問5 下記の英文を和訳しなさい。But politicians and big business are often obsessed with perpetual growth.

問6 下記の英文を和訳しなさい。Capitalism is untenable in the long-run because the earth's resources are finite.

問7 SDG についての意見を英語で述べなさい。2030年までにどのような効果が発揮できると思いますか。

得点