

解答範囲は、解答番号 から までです。
*印の語句には注があります。

I 次の英文を読んで、後の問い(問1～問15)に答えなさい。

【引用部分は削除しています】

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出典：Laurie Bauer and Peter Trudgill ed. (1998). Language Myths. Penguin Books.
[注] **wail**: わめく **indignantly**: 怒って、憤然として
norm: 標準、規範

問1 下線部① **I don't have an accent!** という発言について、本文の内容と一致するものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① この発言には人を怒らせる要素がある。
- ② この発言の聞き手はその内容を信じずにはいられない。
- ③ この発言自体には他者への敬意が欠けている。
- ④ この発言を聞くとその主張が間違いだとわかる。

問2 下線部②について、それはどこに見つかりますか。もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① in the common refrain
- ② in the differences in speech sounds
- ③ in speech sounds that the speakers use
- ④ in the nature of 'own-ness'

問3 空所③に入れるのに、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① belonging
- ② gender
- ③ respect
- ④ timing

問4 下線部④ **Accent is the map** について、本文の内容と一致するものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① アクセントの分布を示した地図があり、大変便利である。
- ② アクセント地図では、音声を再生することで現在地を把握できる。
- ③ アクセントからその人の生まれ育った場所や就いた職業がわかる。
- ④ アクセントに話し手の性別と年齢に関する情報は含まれていない。

問5 空所⑤に入れるのに、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① another
- ② everyone
- ③ nobody
- ④ someone

問6 下線部⑥ **relative** の反対語として、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① creative
- ② absolute
- ③ communicative
- ④ friendly

問7 空所⑦に入れるのに、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① more
- ② less
- ③ most
- ④ least

問8 下線部⑧ **one accent** について、本文の内容と一致するものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① Standard languages do not have the slightest accent.
- ② RP in the UK stands for a standard American English.
- ③ In France, standard French has a more respected position.
- ④ In many countries, broadcasters try hard to get rid of any accent.

問9 下線部⑨ that と同じ用法(品詞)の“that”を一つ選びなさい。
解答番号

① I don't think you deserved that.
② I'm so tired that I cannot go on any longer.
③ He's always complaining about that noisy dog.
④ This is a problem that is hard to solve.

問10 空所⑩に入れるのに、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。
解答番号

① all ② those ③ who ④ whose

問11 下線部⑪ Our perceptions で始まる段落、およびその次の段落の内容と一致しないものを一つ選びなさい。
解答番号

① One's experience affects how quickly or how slowly one accepts a new accent.
② Some people are unwilling to give up their original accent even in a new place.
③ Our perception of an unfamiliar accent in a new community gradually changes.
④ Only after you realize the need to change do you begin to change the way you speak.

問12 空所⑫に入れるのに、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。
解答番号

① are leaving ② are left
③ have been left ④ were to leave

問13 下線部⑬の言い換えとして、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。
解答番号

① come back ② fit in ③ give in ④ go away

問14 下線部⑭ have to do with の意味として、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。
解答番号

① are related to ② get along with
③ have a look at ④ put up with

問15 本文の内容と一致しないものを一つ選びなさい。
解答番号

① The author thinks people should be proud of their own accent.
② Some have a mistaken understanding of their own accent.
③ A person's accent can reveal some of their personal information.
④ A broadcasting accent has a wide audience and sounds 'accentless.'

II 次の英文を読んで、後の問い(問1～問5)に答えなさい。

【引用部分は削除しています】

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出典: Kathy Lockwood. (1998). How To Solve Problems Using The Default Mode Network In Our Brains. Forbes, Oct 1, 2024.

英語		一般選抜入試(前期日程) 英語(1月30日)	
日本語	[注] resonate with: ~の心に響く neural: 神経の podcasts: インターネットを通して配信される音声・動画コンテンツ ruminate: 思案にふける		
日本史			
世界史			
政治・経済			
数学(文系型)			
数学(理系型)			
物理			
化学			
生物			
正解・正解例 講評			
国語			

問1 下線部① <u>Do you</u> で始まる段落、およびその次の段落の内容と一致するものを一つ選びなさい。		解答番号	16
① The TPN often becomes active when you are taking a shower.			
② The TPN often becomes active when you are taking a walk alone.			
③ The DMN often becomes active when you are having a rest.			
④ The DMN often becomes active when you are making a decision.			
問2 下線部② <u>We use</u> で始まる段落、およびその次の段落の内容と一致するものを一つ選びなさい。		解答番号	17
① As the information society advances, we will use the TPN less.			
② We should move to the DMN when we cannot solve problems.			
③ To get the DMN active helps stimulate the TPN.			
④ The TPN gets active after the sun goes down.			
問3 下線部③ <u>Let me</u> で始まる段落の内容と一致しないものを一つ選びなさい。		解答番号	18
① The client became more creative after leaving her brain unfocused.			
② The client's job was too busy for her to have any "spare" time.			
③ After the session, the client listened to podcasts less often.			
④ After the session, the client was able to make better use of her DMN.			

問4 下線部④ <u>Personally</u> で始まる段落、およびその次の段落の内容と一致するものを一つ選びなさい。		解答番号	19
① The DMN helps us recall what we experienced in the past.			
② The more active the DMN gets, the better we become at memorizing.			
③ Using the DMN too much can harm us more than using the TPN too much.			
④ The writer found her own creative genius during the pandemic lockdowns.			
問5 本文の表題として、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。		解答番号	20
① How to Memorize the Brain Functions			
② How the Information Society Affects Our Brain			
③ The Risk of Wearing Earbuds to Our Brain			
④ Two Types of Neural Networks in the Brain			

III			
A 次の会話文を読んで、() 内に入れるのに、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。		(3) A: How do you like this new cafe? B: (23) A: Yeah, but the cakes are amazing. B: Agreed. Maybe I'll come again when I can afford it.	
(1) A: I'm nervous about my big test next week. B: Try studying a little every day. A: That's a good idea. (21) B: Then start today. You'll feel more confident.		解答番号 23	
① I think I should rest now.		① It's my favorite place now.	
② I always wait until it's too late.		② Nearby is the station entrance.	
③ I can't when I'm not busy.		③ The prices are a little high.	
④ I never want to do it again.		④ I've never come before.	
(2) A: I wanted to wish you a happy birthday. B: (22) A: Are you sure? It says so on your profile. B: Oh, that's not mine. That's Jack Brown's, I'm Jackie Brown.		(4) A: If I were a better singer, I'd join the music club. B: (24) I'm sure you'll improve. A: I'm shy about singing in front of people, but maybe you're right. B: Just try. I'll be there to cheer you on.	
解答番号 22		解答番号 24	
① Thanks, but my birthday's today.		① You must be nervous.	
② Thanks, but today's not my birthday.		② Do you think I can?	
③ Thanks, but I'd rather forget I'm getting older.		③ If only it were easy.	
④ But my profile has my birthday.		④ Why not join anyway?	
(5) A: (25) B: Just be honest. She'll understand. A: I think I hurt her feelings. B: Then, say you're sorry and explain.			
		解答番号 25	
① I'm sure it's not a problem.		① I'm sure it's not a problem.	
② I don't know what to say now.		② I don't know what to say now.	
③ I can't remember why you were here.		③ I can't remember why you were here.	
④ I was willing to listen to them.		④ I was willing to listen to them.	

[注] **resonate with:** ~の心に響く **neural:** 神経の

podcasts: インターネットを通して配信される音声・動画コンテンツ

ruminate: 思案にふける

問1 下線部① **Do you** で始まる段落、およびその次の段落の内容と一致するものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号 16

- ① The TPN often becomes active when you are taking a shower.
- ② The TPN often becomes active when you are taking a walk alone.
- ③ The DMN often becomes active when you are having a rest.
- ④ The DMN often becomes active when you are making a decision.

問2 下線部② **We use** で始まる段落、およびその次の段落の内容と一致するものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号 17

- ① As the information society advances, we will use the TPN less.
- ② We should move to the DMN when we cannot solve problems.
- ③ To get the DMN active helps stimulate the TPN.
- ④ The TPN gets active after the sun goes down.

問3 下線部③ **Let me** で始まる段落の内容と一致しないものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号 18

- ① The client became more creative after leaving her brain unfocused.
- ② The client's job was too busy for her to have any “spare” time.
- ③ After the session, the client listened to podcasts less often.
- ④ After the session, the client was able to make better use of her DMN.

問4 下線部④ **Personally** で始まる段落、およびその次の段落の内容と一致するものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号 19

- ① The DMN helps us recall what we experienced in the past.
- ② The more active the DMN gets, the better we become at memorizing.
- ③ Using the DMN too much can harm us more than using the TPN too much.
- ④ The writer found her own creative genius during the pandemic lockdowns.

問5 本文の表題として、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号 20

- ① How to Memorize the Brain Functions
- ② How the Information Society Affects Our Brain
- ③ The Risk of Wearing Earbuds to Our Brain
- ④ Two Types of Neural Networks in the Brain

Ⅲ

A 次の会話文を読んで、() 内に入れるのに、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

- (1) A: I'm nervous about my big test next week.
- B: Try studying a little every day.
- A: That's a good idea. (21)
- B: Then start today. You'll feel more confident.

解答番号 21

- ① I think I should rest now.
- ② I always wait until it's too late.
- ③ I can't when I'm not busy.
- ④ I never want to do it again.

(2) A: I wanted to wish you a happy birthday.

B: (22)

A: Are you sure? It says so on your profile.

B: Oh, that's not mine. That's Jack Brown's, I'm *Jackie* Brown.

解答番号 22

- ① Thanks, but my birthday's today.
- ② Thanks, but today's not my birthday.
- ③ Thanks, but I'd rather forget I'm getting older.
- ④ But my profile has my birthday.

(3) A: How do you like this new cafe?

B: (23)

A: Yeah, but the cakes are amazing.

B: Agreed. Maybe I'll come again when I can afford it.

解答番号 23

- ① It's my favorite place now.
- ② Nearby is the station entrance.
- ③ The prices are a little high.
- ④ I've never come before.

(4) A: If I were a better singer, I'd join the music club.

B: (24) I'm sure you'll improve.

A: I'm shy about singing in front of people, but maybe you're right.

B: Just try. I'll be there to cheer you on.

解答番号 24

- ① You must be nervous.
- ② Do you think I can?
- ③ If only it were easy.
- ④ Why not join anyway?

(5) A: (25)

B: Just be honest. She'll understand.

A: I think I hurt her feelings.

B: Then, say you're sorry and explain.

解答番号 25

- ① I'm sure it's not a problem.
- ② I don't know what to say now.
- ③ I can't remember why you were here.
- ④ I was willing to listen to them.

B 次の会話文を読んで、() 内に入れるのに、もっとも適当なものを下の
 選択肢①～⑧の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(同じものは一度しか使えません)
 解答番号は から までです。

A: I think we're ready to order now.
 B: OK! (26)
 A: To go, please. Two burgers and two side salads, please.
 B: (27)
 A: Medium for both, please.
 B: Got it. Would you like a drink with those?
 A: (28)
 B: No, it would be \$2 more.
 A: (29)
 B: OK, and what kind of dressing would you like on your salads?
 A: (30)
 B: Sorry, we have just what's listed on the menu.
 A: Then French for one, and Italian for the other, please.
 B: OK! That will be \$22.95. Have a nice day!

- ① Does it come with the set?
 ② I've been waiting for a table.
 ③ What burger size would you like?
 ④ In that case, never mind.
 ⑤ Do you have Caesar dressing?
 ⑥ What kind of drinks do you have?
 ⑦ Is this for here or to go?
 ⑧ Do you have any other kind of salad?

IV [] 内の選択肢によって空所を埋め、日本語の意味を表す英文を作るとき、
 ○印の空所にくるものは何ですか。その選択肢の番号をマークしなさい。
 (文頭にくる語も小文字で始めてあります。)

- (1) 毎月少額のお金を貧困に苦しむ世界中の子どもたちに寄付している。
 解答番号
 Every month I _____, _____, _____, _____, _____
 poverty around the world.
 [① suffering ② money ③ to ④ from ⑤ amount of
 ⑥ donate ⑦ a small ⑧ children]
- (2) そういう行為は笑われやすいので、やめた方がよい。
 解答番号
 _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____
 avoid it.
 [① behavior ② being ③ subject ④ at ⑤ such ⑥ is
 ⑦ laughed ⑧ to]
- (3) その火山は今日未明に噴火したと報告されている。
 解答番号
 The _____, _____, _____, _____, _____ of this morning.
 [① have ② reported ③ in ④ is ⑤ erupted
 ⑥ the early hours ⑦ volcano ⑧ to]
- (4) ある小説を読み終えたが、その結末がさっぱり理解できなかった。
 解答番号
 I finished _____, _____, _____, _____, _____ all.
 [① didn't ② reading ③ I ④ at ⑤ a novel ⑥ ending
 ⑦ whose ⑧ understand]

(5) 出されるものが嫌なら、食べずに済ますしかない。
 解答番号
 If you don't like the food _____, _____, _____, _____, _____
 _____.
 [① you ② have to ③ is ④ that ⑤ without ⑥ will
 ⑦ go ⑧ provided]