

解答範囲は、解答番号  から  までです。  
\*印の語句には注があります。

I 次の英文を読んで、後の問い(問1～問15)に答えなさい。

【引用部分は削除しています】

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出典: Carin Leong and Allison Parshall. "If Not Friend, Why Friend-Shaped?" A Beary Scientific Investigation. Scientific American, Jun 6, 2024.  
[注] ferocity: 残忍さ folklore: 民話 constellation: 星座

omnivore: 雑食動物 sun bear: マレーグマ  
domesticate: ～を飼い慣らす

問1 下線部① Most deadly top hunters の意味として、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① animals at the top of the food chain that kill other animals to survive
- ② animals that live mostly in trees and feed on grass and leaves in the wild
- ③ animals that live with humans as pets and depend on humans for food
- ④ animals that spend most of their time keeping watch for natural enemies

問2 下線部② "I think that" で始まる段落において、Rae Wynn-Grant の説明として、適当でないものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① She works as a wildlife officer in Santa Barbara.
- ② She is a researcher at the University of California.
- ③ She has been studying bears for over 10 years.
- ④ She seems to study the relationship between bears and humans.

問3 下線部③ this huge bias の内容として、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① 人間はクマが群れない動物だと考えていること
- ② 人間はクマを非常に危険な動物だと考えていること
- ③ 人間はクマを親しみやすい存在だと考えていること
- ④ 人間がクマから敵対視されていると考えていること

問4 下線部④ them の内容として、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① 民話や伝説                      ② さまざまな種類のクマ  
③ 夜空の星座                      ④ 北米の先住民文化

問5 下線部⑤ This deep connection で始まる段落の内容を表す以下の英文の空所に入れるのにもっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

Humans might feel connected to bears because (        ).

解答番号

- ① bears only eat meat while humans eat a variety of foods  
② bears do not share any common habits or surroundings  
③ bears live far apart and eat very different foods  
④ bears and humans live in similar environments and have similar diets

問6 空所⑥に入れるのに、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① at most                              ② in part  
③ under any condition              ④ without exception

問7 下線部⑦の発言の内容として、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① クマは四足歩行で、人間の歩き方とは異なる。  
② 平均的な体型の人と、クマの体つきは似ていない。  
③ 姿勢を変えると、人とクマは似て見える。  
④ クマは、人のように立って歩くことができない。

問8 空所⑧に入れるのに、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① Hopefully                      ② Overall                      ③ In short                      ④ Still

問9 空所⑨に入れるのに、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① As is the case for                      ② For the purpose of  
③ In accordance with                      ④ When it comes to

問10 下線部⑩ Why do we find で始まる段落の内容と一致するものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① クマと犬は異なる動物の科に属しており、共通の祖先をもたない。  
② クマは、愛らしく見た目が親しみやすい印象のカワウソとは近縁ではない。  
③ クマが友好的に見えるのは、長年人間と親密な関係にある犬と共通の特徴をもっているからだ。  
④ 人類は数千年にわたり、クマをペットとして飼おうと試みたが、うまくいかなかった。

問11 下線部⑪ why infants of many species have similar features that are distinct from those of adults の理由について、本文の内容から最も適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① Baby features can damage strong positive feelings and social bonds in adults of many species.  
② Baby features could change as babies grow, such as fur or hair color changing in adults.  
③ Baby features usually have different proportions compared to adults', so they can look like a different species.  
④ Baby features can make human adults want to take care of them, and this could help babies stay alive.

問12 空所⑫に入れるのに、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① common                      ② correct                      ③ rare                      ④ wrong

問13 下線部⑬ "Understand that で始まる段落において、Wynn-Grant はなぜクマのことを凶暴な動物だと思うのか。もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① She knows bears can become aggressive suddenly if approached too closely.  
② She examines bears' claws and teeth to check their health.  
③ She remembers old stories warning about bears attacking humans.  
④ She was hurt by the sharp claws and fangs of bears in the field.

問14 空所⑭に入れるのに、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① be                                      ② being                                      ③ have been                                      ④ is

問15 本文の内容と一致するものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号

- ① A bear standing on two legs in a Chinese zoo gained popularity for its wild and dangerous appearance.  
② From a scientific point of view, bears should be held in a special cage despite looking friendly.  
③ If bears had bigger, pointy ears with more surface area, they would retain heat longer.  
④ Understanding evolution and psychology might help explain why bears appear friendly to humans.

II 次の英文を読んで、後の問い(問1～問5)に答えなさい。

【引用部分は削除しています】

【引用部分は削除しています】

出典: Dino Grandoni. Why cities are getting more rainy. The Washington Post, Sep 9, 2024.

[注] sweltering: (蒸し暑くて) うだるような precipitation: 雨が降ること  
convection: (熱の) 対流 aquifer: 帯水層 (地下の水をためる地層)

問1 下線部① Cities are hot で始まる段落および次の段落の内容と一致するものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号 16

- ① Scientists are now discovering the same weather patterns in cities and rural areas.
- ② The heat in the city has been causing increased rainfall in the immediate surroundings.
- ③ Temperatures in and around cities are similar to rural areas, but the air is less humid.
- ④ Developed areas have higher temperatures and more rainfall than surrounding areas.

問2 下線部② The results で始まる段落および次の段落の内容と一致しないものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号 17

- ① Tall buildings slow down storms, affecting how it rains in cities.
- ② Asphalt and concrete often absorb moisture in sunlight, making downtown areas drier.
- ③ Vehicle emissions are partially responsible for rainfall in cities.
- ④ Pollution from cars and factories can increase rain over urban areas.

問3 下線部③ Past research で始まる段落および次の段落の内容と一致するものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号 18

- ① The urban wet island effect was first discovered by the new study in this article.
- ② The past studies looked at a few cities; the new study in this article studies cities worldwide.
- ③ The researchers in the past studies have analyzed rainfall data from 1,000 cities or more.
- ④ The new study in this article mainly analyzes urban temperature.

問4 下線部④の発言の内容と一致するものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号 19

- ① 大規模水害が以前ほど発生しなくなっているということ。
- ② 地球温暖化によりさらに貯水量が減ること。
- ③ 都市部で大規模水害が起りやすくなっているということ。
- ④ 温帯地域でさらに自然災害が増える予想できるということ。

問5 本文の内容と一致しないものを一つ選びなさい。

解答番号 20

- ① The research team found that the urban-rural rainfall difference is large in Africa.
- ② Professor Niyogi says cities should use eco-friendly systems to manage more rain.
- ③ The research team suggests collecting and reusing rainwater mainly for city use.
- ④ Professor Niyogi recommends planning cities to prevent flooding as rain increases.

Ⅲ

A 次の会話を読んで、( ) 内に入れるのに、もっとも適当なものを一つ選びなさい。

- (1) A: Your friend Alex is a social guy, isn't he?  
B: Yes, he is. Why do you say that?  
A: ( 21 )  
B: That's true. He's always with someone.

解答番号

- ① He never talks to strangers.  
② He likes to play online games.  
③ I've never seen him alone.  
④ I've often seen him on campus.

- (2) A: Look at this cute necklace! I want it!  
B: Hold on, this site might not be good.  
A: Really?  
B: I've heard they ( 22 )

解答番号

- ① sell a lot of low-quality items.  
② sell things at reasonable prices.  
③ have various discount coupons.  
④ deliver in a nice package quickly.

B 次の会話を読んで、( ) 内に入れるのに、もっとも適当なものを下の選択肢①～⑧の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(同じものは一度しか使えません。)

解答番号は  から  までです。

- A: Hello, Sand Valley Community Center. How can I help you?  
B: Hi! I'm interested in volunteering at your community center. ( 26 )  
A: Yes, we accept volunteers from 16 to 60 years old.  
B: Would it be okay if I come just once a week?  
A: ( 27 )  
B: That's fine. What kind of tasks would I help with?  
A: You can help with children's learning and events.  
B: I'd like to work with kids. ( 28 )  
A: Yes, you can come any day after 4 p.m.  
B: Great! ( 29 )  
A: Please fill out a volunteer form on our website and sign up for an orientation.  
B: When is the orientation?  
A: Every Saturday at 10 a.m. ( 30 )  
B: Okay, thanks for the help!  
A: You're welcome! Get in touch anytime if you have more questions.

- ① It usually takes about one hour.  
② Do you have weekend shifts?  
③ Yes, but at least three hours each time.  
④ You can go anywhere you like.  
⑤ Can high school students volunteer there?  
⑥ Do I need to pay to volunteer?  
⑦ What do I need to do first?  
⑧ Can I come after school on weekdays?

- (3) A: You said you started jogging. Are you still doing it?  
B: Yes, it's been almost three months now.  
A: ( 23 )  
B: It depends on my mood, but this morning I ran around the park.

解答番号

- ① Did you jog yesterday?  
② How often do you run a week?  
③ What shoes do you wear?  
④ Where do you usually jog?

- (4) A: Nancy, what are you doing here in the cafeteria?  
B: Hey, Maria. I'm just studying and getting ready for the next class.  
A: Don't you usually study at the library?  
B: ( 24 )

解答番号

- ① I'm heading home because it's crowded.  
② Yeah, but I wasn't on the list.  
③ Well, it's closed today, so I'm here.  
④ No, I'm taking a break here instead.

- (5) A: Is the plant on the balcony dying?  
B: It's still alive, just looking a bit weak.  
A: ( 25 )  
B: Maybe it didn't get enough water. I'll check it out.

解答番号

- ① Are you busy these days?  
② Do you have any idea why?  
③ Do you like gardening?  
④ Why are you talking like that?

Ⅳ [ ] 内の選択肢によって空所を埋め、日本語の意味を表す英文を作るとき、○印の空所に入るものは何ですか。その選択肢の番号をマークしなさい。

- (1) エンジンから音が聞こえたので、私は車を降りて確認した。

解答番号

I got out of \_\_\_\_\_ ○ \_\_\_\_\_ the engine.  
[① that ② from ③ to ④ the noise ⑤ my car ⑥ was ⑦ coming ⑧ check]

- (2) 窓のブラインドは日差しをさえぎり、室内が見えないようにする。

解答番号

Window shades \_\_\_\_\_ ○ \_\_\_\_\_ .  
[① people ② block ③ inside ④ the sun ⑤ from ⑥ and ⑦ seeing ⑧ prevent]

- (3) トムの真新しいスーツは、就職面接の際に彼に自信を与えてくれた。

解答番号

Tom's brand-new \_\_\_\_\_ ○ \_\_\_\_\_ interview.  
[① more ② the job ③ feel ④ helped ⑤ during ⑥ him ⑦ confident ⑧ suit]

|              |                                                                                          |              |  |           |  |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--|-----------|--|
| 英語           |                                                                                          | 一般選抜入試(後期日程) |  | 英語(3月10日) |  |
| 日本語          | (4) 新しい隣人がいい人なのか、ただそう見えるだけなのか、ブラウンさんにはよくわからなかった。                                         |              |  |           |  |
|              | 解答番号 <div>34</div>                                                                       |              |  |           |  |
| 日本史          | Mr. Brown was not sure if his new neighbor _____ just _____ .                            |              |  |           |  |
|              | [① person    ② or    ③ be    ④ nice    ⑤ to    ⑥ was<br>⑦ seemed    ⑧ a]                 |              |  |           |  |
| 世界史          | (5) 約束通り、僕の数学のノートをそろそろ返してくれてもいい頃だよ。                                                      |              |  |           |  |
|              | 解答番号 <div>35</div>                                                                       |              |  |           |  |
| 政治・経済        | It's _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ promised.                                             |              |  |           |  |
|              | [① returned    ② me    ③ time    ④ to    ⑤ as    ⑥ you<br>⑦ my math notebook    ⑧ about] |              |  |           |  |
| 数学(文系型)      |                                                                                          |              |  |           |  |
|              |                                                                                          |              |  |           |  |
| 数学(理系型)      |                                                                                          |              |  |           |  |
|              |                                                                                          |              |  |           |  |
| 物理           |                                                                                          |              |  |           |  |
|              |                                                                                          |              |  |           |  |
| 化学           |                                                                                          |              |  |           |  |
|              |                                                                                          |              |  |           |  |
| 生物           |                                                                                          |              |  |           |  |
|              |                                                                                          |              |  |           |  |
| 正解・正解例<br>講評 |                                                                                          |              |  |           |  |
|              |                                                                                          |              |  |           |  |
| 国語           |                                                                                          |              |  |           |  |
|              |                                                                                          |              |  |           |  |