

2025年度 3年次編転入学試験問題

(科目名:外国語(英語))

(法学部)

2024年11月10日(日)

受験番号		氏名	
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答は全て問題用紙に直接記入すること

I. 次の三つの英文 (A、B、C) を読み、空欄に入れるのに最も適切な語を①-⑤を選び、その数字を空欄 () の中に記入しなさい。(各問は3点)

A: In a recent court case, the () accused the defendant of breach of contract, leading to a trial where both parties presented testimony. The () listened carefully to the arguments from both the prosecution and the () before delivering a verdict. As part of the proceedings, the court issued a subpoena for several key () to provide additional evidence in support of the plaintiff's claims.

- ① plaintiff ② witnesses ③ testimony ④ jury ⑤ defense

B: After the trial, the losing party filed an (), hoping for a more favorable outcome in a higher court. During the initial (), the witnesses underwent intense () and their depositions were critical in shaping the final evidence that was presented. The outcome of the appeal could change the course of the case, depending on the () of the legal arguments and any new evidence presented.

- ① strength ② appeal ③ cross-examination ④ trial ⑤ affront

C: Though the parties initially considered a settlement, the case went to trial, where the defendant hoped for an (). However, an indictment was issued, and the defendant entered a plea of not guilty. As part of the (), if convicted, the defendant might face (), probation, or community service. The court set a hearing to discuss whether an injunction should be issued to prevent further harm, while both sides prepared their () and rebuttals for the upcoming arbitration

- ① accusation ② motions ③ sentence ④ acquittal ⑤ prison time

II. 次の英文を読み、設問1-4に答えなさい。(各問は5点)

News: United Nations and Japanese Surnames*

NHK News, October 18, 2024)

【引用部分は削除しています】

得点

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*Surname = Family name

1. What legal requirement is the Japanese government reviewing according to the United Nations committee?
a) Requirement for women to take their husband's nationality
b) Requirement for married couples to use the same surname
c) Requirement for children to inherit their father's surname
d) Requirement for married couples to live in the same household
答(1)
2. Why did the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women describe the Japanese Civil Code article on surnames as "discriminatory" in 2016?
a) It forces men to adopt their wives' surnames
b) It allows married couples to choose different surnames if they desire
c) It forces women to take their husbands' surnames in practice
d) It prevents men from changing their surnames after marriage
答(2)
3. How is the Japanese government addressing the issue of surname changes for married couples?
a) By allowing only women to retain their maiden names
b) By introducing a law to prevent surname changes entirely
c) By making use of former surnames easier and usual
d) By allowing couples to choose any surname they want
答(3)
4. What other concern did a committee member raise about Japan during the review?
a) Lack of a support system for victims of human rights violations
b) Inadequate family planning policies and other health care questions
c) Discrimination against elderly women in the workforce
d) Insufficient legal protection for working mothers and single women
答(4)

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III. 次の英文を読み、設問5-8に答えなさい。(各問は5点)

【引用部分は削除しています】

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5. What is one of the policies Vice President Harris plans to highlight to attract Latino men?

- a) Lowering taxes for small businesses
- b) Increase the number of official apprenticeships
- c) Increasing government spending on healthcare
- d) Providing free college education for all

答(5)

6. How does former President Trump plan to appeal to Latino voters during his roundtable in Doral?

- a) By promising to improve healthcare access
- b) By emphasizing that Latino employment and wages increased during his presidency
- c) By introducing new immigration policies
- d) By discussing education reform for Latino communities

答(6)

7. Why are Latino men considered a crucial voting group for both campaigns in states like Pennsylvania, Arizona, and Nevada?

- a) Latino men have historically voted in high numbers in past elections
- b) Latino men have strong connections to both candidates
- c) Latino men are the largest voting group in these states
- d) Latino men's support could sway the election one way or the other

答(7)

8. What economic achievement does Trump emphasize from his presidency, and how does he propose to reduce inflation if re-elected?

- a) He claims the economy was the strongest in U.S. history and plans to increase domestic fuel production
- b) He promises to raise the minimum wage and reduce government spending during the first two years of his presidency
- c) He highlights his trade agreements with foreign countries and plans to cut taxes further
- d) He promises to expand social welfare programs and invest in renewable energy

答(8)

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IV 次の文章(9-10)を和訳しなさい。解答は問題用紙に直接記入すること。

9. Heavy rainfall and short-term intense rainfall also increase the risk for flooding. This is because rivers may swell rapidly, causing them to overflow their banks, or rainwater may accumulate in one area, leading to local flooding. (8点)

10. U.S. steel mills*, at least the older ones in the North, couldn't compete. Their owners lacked either the necessary capital or the motivation to invest in the emerging technology. This reduced employee productivity, making the wage gains earned by the steelworker union unsustainable. It wasn't only foreign mills that replaced the steel made in Youngstown. Newer basic-oxygen furnace mills in the U.S. took on some of the lost capacity **. (16点)

*Steel mill: 製鉄所

**capacity: 生産能力

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以下の問1および問2について、解答用紙に記入しなさい。

<p>問1、 日本の刑事司法において、(1) 冤罪が生まれる理由として何があるか、(2) 冤罪の救済手段のうち、再審制度にはどのような問題があるかを説明しなさい。</p> <p>問2、 性同一性障害の人が戸籍上の性別を変更するには生殖能力をなくす手術を受ける必要があるとする法律の要件について、(1) この要件の何が問題か、(2) 最高裁判所大法廷は2023年にどのような決定をしたかを説明しなさい。</p>
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注意

- ・ 問の番号を冒頭に記載しなさい。解答の順番は問わない。
- ・ 内容に応じて改行し、(1)(2)の番号を付すこと。
- ・ 問題用紙の余白を、下書きや構成に使っても構わない。